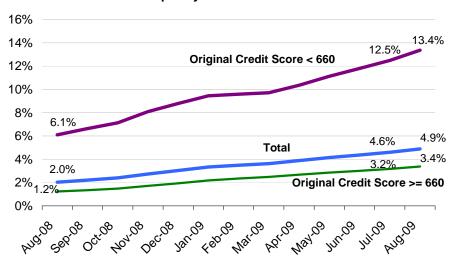


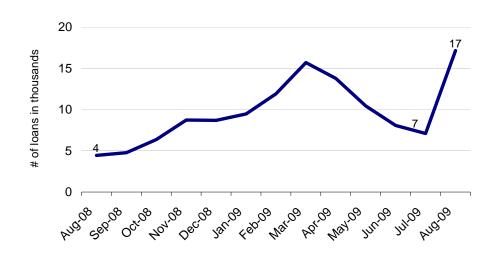
# Federal Housing Finance Agency

Foreclosure Prevention Report August 2009

## 60-plus-days Delinquency Rates Delinquency rates continue to rise.

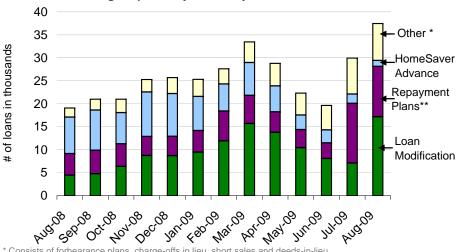


## **Loan Modifications** Completed loan modifications increased in August.



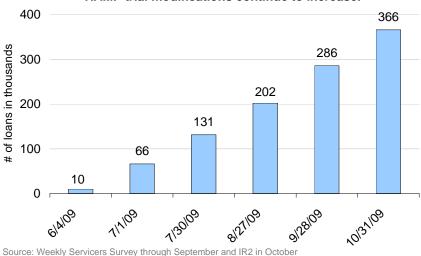
#### **Foreclosure Prevention Actions Completed**

Completed foreclosure prevention actions increased in August primarily driven by loan modifications.



\* Consists of forbearance plans, charge-offs in lieu, short sales and deeds-in-lieu

## **HAMP Trial Modifications - Cumulative** HAMP trial modifications continue to increase.



Please see glossary on page 7 Page 2

<sup>\*\*</sup> In July 2009, Fannie Mae changed their definition of completed repayment and forbearance plans to include loans that were 30 days or more delinquent at initiation, consistent with the definition used by Freddie Mac for these items. Previously Fannie Mae's definition of completed repayment and forbearance plans included only repayment plans that were 60 days or more delinquent at initiation and forbearance plans for loans that were 90 days or more delinguent at initiation.

# 1 - Mortgage Performance (at period end)

(# of loans in thousands)	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09
Total Loans Serviced	30,527	30,626	30,497	30,495	30,536	30,372	30,226	30,353	30,314	30,285	30,411	30,465	30,575
Original Credit Score >= 660	25,485	25,608	25,571	25,595	25,657	25,521	25,416	25,578	25,543	25,553	25,722	25,817	25,959
Original Credit Score < 660	5,042	5,018	4,926	4,900	4,879	4,851	4,810	4,775	4,771	4,731	4,689	4,648	4,616
Total Delinquent Loans						1,724	1,765	1,715	1,827	1,962	2,009	2,061	2,240
Original Credit Score >= 660						913	967	952	1,013	1,093	1,126	1,167	1,289
Original Credit Score < 660						810	797	763	814	869	882	894	951
30 - 59 Days Delinquent						708	708	615	650	706	682	660	746
Original Credit Score >= 660						356	372	316	330	363	353	346	412
Original Credit Score < 660						352	336	299	320	343	329	313	334
60 - 89 Days Delinquent						275	265	254	260	270	269	278	294
Original Credit Score >= 660						139	139	137	137	140	140	148	158
Original Credit Score < 660						137	126	117	123	130	129	130	135
60-plus-days Delinquent	621	678	731	835	926	1,015	1,056	1,100	1,176	1,257	1,327	1,401	1,494
Original Credit Score >= 660	313	345	380	439	497	557	595	636	683	731	774	821	877
Original Credit Score < 660	308	333	351	396	429	458	461	464	494	526	553	580	617
Percent of Total Loans Serviced													
Total Delinquent Loans						5.68%	5.84%	5.65%	6.03%	6.48%	6.61%	6.76%	7.33%
Original Credit Score >= 660						3.58%	3.81%	3.72%	3.96%	4.28%	4.38%	4.52%	4.97%
Original Credit Score < 660						16.70%	16.58%	15.98%	17.06%	18.37%	18.82%	19.23%	20.60%
30 - 59 Days Delinquent						2.33%	2.34%	2.03%	2.14%	2.33%	2.24%	2.17%	2.44%
Original Credit Score >= 660						1.40%	1.46%	1.24%	1.29%	1.42%	1.37%	1.34%	1.59%
Original Credit Score < 660						7.26%	6.99%	6.27%	6.71%	7.25%	7.02%	6.74%	7.23%
60 - 89 Days Delinquent						0.91%	0.88%	0.84%	0.86%	0.89%	0.88%	0.91%	0.96%
Original Credit Score >= 660						0.54%	0.55%	0.54%	0.54%	0.55%	0.55%	0.57%	0.61%
Original Credit Score < 660						2.82%	2.62%	2.46%	2.58%	2.75%	2.75%	2.80%	2.93%
60-plus-days Delinquent	2.03%	2.22%	2.40%	2.74%	3.03%	3.34%	3.49%	3.62%	3.88%	4.15%	4.36%	4.60%	4.89%
Original Credit Score >= 660	1.23%	1.35%	1.49%	1.71%	1.94%	2.18%	2.34%	2.48%	2.67%	2.86%	3.01%	3.18%	3.38%
Original Credit Score < 660	6.10%	6.64%	7.13%	8.09%	8.79%	9.44%	9.58%	9.71%	10.35%	11.12%	11.80%	12.49%	13.37%
Serious Delinquency Rate	1.38%	1.52%	1.67%	1.88%	2.14%	2.45%	2.63%	2.80%	3.03%	3.25%	3.48%	3.68%	3.92%
In Bankruptcy						0.26%	0.27%	0.29%	0.30%	0.31%	0.33%	0.33%	0.36%
Please see glossary on page 7					P	age 3							

## 2 - Foreclosure Prevention Actions (# of loans)\*

	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	YTD 2009
Starts **														
HAMP Modifications Trials- Cumulative	)										66,201	131,227	202,189	202,189
Repayment Plans	29,506	30,183	29,482	26,288	29,106	37,036	31,258	32,623	42,718	37,415	60,508	48,608	70,326	360,492
Forbearance Plans						11,210	17,545	20,614	32,953	30,120	58,423	73,846	101,848	346,559
Completed														
Repayment Plans ***	4,720	5,093	4,927	4,147	4,235	4,702	6,506	6,128	4,457	3,944	3,411	12,981	10,957	53,086
Forbearance Plans ***	326	394	572	658	886	836	827	913	727	701	533	1,941	2,241	8,719
Charge-offs in Lieu	57	72	97	75	101	98	61	129	211	155	130	136	308	1,228
HomeSaver Advance (Fannie)	7,914	8,764	6,800	9,692	9,296	7,403	5,903	7,125	5,667	3,183	2,812	2,035	1,302	35,430
Loan Modifications	4,446	4,777	6,354	8,735	8,688	9,469	11,904	15,696	13,774	10,434	8,079	7,104	17,158	93,618
Home Retention Actions	17,463	19,100	18,750	23,307	23,206	22,508	25,201	29,991	24,836	18,417	14,965	24,197	31,966	192,081
Short Sales	1,465	1,717	2,103	1,828	2,261	2,608	2,228	3,218	3,578	3,684	4,443	5,492	5,256	30,507
Deeds in Lieu	138	171	156	150	234	188	161	229	385	219	231	242	238	1,893
Nonforeclosure -	1,603	1,888	2,259	1,978	2,495	2,796	2,389	3,447	3,963	3,903	4,674	5,734	5,494	32,400
Home Forfeiture Actions														
Total Foreclosure	19,066	20,988	21,009	25,285	25,701	25,304	27,590	33,438	28,799	22,320	19,639	29,931	37,460	224,481
Prevention Actions	. 7,000	20,700	21,007	20,200	20,701	20,001	27,070	00,100	20,177	22,020	17,007	27,70	07,100	221/101
Percent of Total Foreclosure Preven	tion Actio	ns												
Repayment Plans	25%	24%	23%	16%	16%	19%	24%	18%	15%	18%	17%	43%	29%	24%
Forbearance Plans	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%
Charge-offs in Lieu	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
HomeSaver Advance (Fannie)	42%	42%	32%	38%	36%	29%	21%	21%	20%	14%	14%	7%	3%	16%
Loan Modifications	23%	23%	30%	35%	34%	37%	43%	47%	48%	47%	41%	24%	46%	42%
Home Retention Actions	92%	91%	89%	92%	90%	89%	91%	90%	86%	83%	76%	81%	85%	86%
Short Sales	8%	8%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%	10%	12%	17%	23%	18%	14%	14%
Deeds in Lieu	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Nonforeclosure - Home Forfeiture Actions	8%	9%	11%	8%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%	17%	24%	19%	15%	14%

<sup>\*</sup>The number of foreclosure prevention actions reported in this table may not tie to the Enterprises' financial statements due to timing differences in reporting systems.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Forbearance plans initiated may include HAMP trials initiated by servicers under the MHA program. In addition, the forbearance plans initiated in August include Fannie Mae's HomeSaver forbearance plans.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> In July 2009, Fannie Mae changed their definition of completed repayment and forbearance plans to include loans that were 30 days or more delinquent at initiation, consistent with the definition used by Freddie Mac for these items. Previously Fannie Mae's definition of completed repayment and forbearance plans included only repayment plans that were 60 days or more delinquent at initiation and forbearance plans for loans that were 90 days or more delinquent at initiation.

# 3 - Loan Modifications (# of loans)

	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	YTD 2009
Type of Modifications (# of loans)														
Extend Term Only						1,732	2,120	2,413	2,326	2,220	1,719	1,802	3,179	17,511
Reduce Rate Only						531	493	450	409	263	319	221	1,498	4,184
Extend Term and Reduce Rate						6,366	8,440	11,430	10,280	6,444	5,405	4,642	11,143	64,150
Other						929	1,014	1,410	772	1,515	665	439	1,338	8,082
Type of Modifications (%)														
Extend Term Only						18%	18%	15%	17%	21%	21%	25%	19%	19%
Reduce Rate Only						6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	9%	4%
Extend Term and Reduce Rate						67%	71%	73%	75%	62%	67%	65%	65%	69%
Other						10%	9%	9%	6%	15%	8%	6%	8%	9%

<sup>\*</sup> Total number of modified loans reported in this table may not tie to the number of modified loans shown in section 2 of the appendix due to timing differences in reporting systems.

# 4 - Home Forfeiture Actions (# of loans)

	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	YTD 2009
Short Sales	1,465	1,717	2,103	1,828	2,261	2,608	2,228	3,218	3,578	3,684	4,443	5,492	5,256	30,507
Deeds in Lieu	138	171	156	150	234	188	161	229	385	219	231	242	238	1,893
Nonforeclosure Home Forfeiture Actions *	1,603	1,888	2,259	1,978	2,495	2,796	2,389	3,447	3,963	3,903	4,674	5,734	5,494	32,400
Third-party Sales Original Credit Score >= 660 Original Credit Score < 660	<b>729</b> 402 327	<b>716</b> 440 276	<b>775</b> 473 302	<b>515</b> 296 219	<b>281</b> 159 122	169 104 65	<b>917</b> 596 321	381 236 145	<b>694</b> 463 231	1,007 666 341	1,088 757 331	<b>1,355</b> 910 445	1,312 880 432	<b>6,923</b> 4,612 2,311
Foreclosure Sales Original Credit Score >= 660 Original Credit Score < 660	<b>15,156</b> 9,029 6,127	<b>15,219</b> 9,141 6,078	<b>16,556</b> 9,937 6,619	<b>14,130</b> 8,582 5,548	<b>3,335</b> 2,090 1,245	<b>3,079</b> 2,008 1,071	<b>28,336</b> 17,879 10,457	<b>8,898</b> 5,669 3,229	<b>13,342</b> 8,414 4,928	<b>18,099</b> 11,840 6,259	<b>23,563</b> 15,718 7,845	<b>23,599</b> 15,615 7,984	<b>20,506</b> 13,508 6,998	<b>139,422</b> 90,651 48,771
Third-party & Foreclosure Sales	15,885	15,935	17,331	14,645	3,616	3,248	29,253	9,279	14,036	19,106	24,651	24,954	21,818	146,345
Original Credit Score >= 660 Original Credit Score < 660	9,431 6,454	9,581 6,354	10,410 6,921	8,878 5,767	2,249 1,367	2,112 1,136	18,475 10,778	5,905 3,374	8,877 5,159	12,506 6,600	16,475 8,176	16,525 8,429	14,388 7,430	95,263 51,082
Foreclosure Starts Original Credit Score >= 660	<b>44,170</b> 25,082	<b>40,969</b> 22,495	<b>47,086</b> 26,808	<b>43,827</b> 25,456	<b>59,068</b> 35,040	<b>75,230</b> 44,182	<b>80,103</b> 51,483	<b>88,491</b> 55,946	<b>86,084</b> 55,695	<b>90,807</b> 58,919	<b>122,317</b> 76,375	<b>85,342</b> 54,588	<b>94,754</b> 60,239	<b>723,128</b> 457,427
Original Credit Score < 660	19,088	18,474	20,278	18,371	24,028	31,048	28,620	32,545	30,389	31,888	45,942	30,754	34,515	265,701
Top Five Reasons for Delinquency Curtailment of Income						34%	35%	36%	38%	40%	40%	40%	40%	
Excessive obligations Unemployment						20%	19% 8%	19% 8%	18% 9%	18% 9%	17% 9%	17% 9%	16% 8%	
Illness of principal mortgagor or far Marital Difficulties	mily membe	er				6% 4%	6% 3%	6% 3%	6% 3%	6% 3%	5% 3%	5% 3%	5% 3%	

<sup>\*</sup> Short sales and deeds in lieu of foreclosure completed

## **Glossary**

Data and definitions in this report have been revised relative to prior versions of the report. FHFA continues to work with the Enterprises to improve the comparability of reported data.

#### Section 1: Mortgage Performance

**Total Loans Serviced** - Total conventional active book of business, excluding loans that were liquidated during the month.

Current and Performing - Loans that are making timely payments and are 0 months delinquent as of the reporting month.

**Total Delinquent Loans** - Loans that are at least one payment past due, i.e., total servicing *minus* current and performing.

**30-59 Days Delinquent** - Includes loans that are only one payment delinquent.

60-89 Days Delinquent - Includes loans that are only two payments delinquent.

**60-plus-days Delinquent** - Loans that are two or more payments delinquent, including loans in relief, in the process of foreclosure, or in the process of bankruptcy, i.e., total servicing *minus* current and performing, and 30 to 59 days delinquent loans. Our calculation may exclude loans in bankruptcy process that are less than 60 days delinquent.

Serious Delinquency - All loans in the process of foreclosure *plus* loans that are three or more payments delinquent (including loans in the process of bankruptcy).

In Bankruptcy - Loans in the process of bankruptcy; includes all delinquency status.

#### **Section 2: Completed Foreclosure Prevention Actions**

Home Retention Actions - Repayment plans, forbearance plans, charge-offs in lieu of foreclosure, Home Saver Advances, and loan modifications. Home retention actions allow borrowers to retain ownership/occupancy of their homes while attempting to return loans to current and performing status.

Repayment Plans - An agreement between the servicer and a borrower that gives the borrower a defined period of time to reinstate the mortgage by paying normal regular payments plus an additional agreed upon amount in repayment of the delinquency.

Forbearance Plans - An agreement between the servicer and the borrower (or estate) to reduce or suspend monthly payments for a defined period of time after which borrower resumes regular monthly payments and pays additional money toward the delinquency to bring the account current or works with the servicer to identify a permanent solution, such as loan modification or short sale, to address the deliquency.

Charge-offs in Lieu of Foreclosure - A delinquent loan for which collection efforts or legal actions against the borrower are agreed to be not in the Enterprises' best interests (because of reduced property value, a low outstanding mortgage balance, or presence of certain environmental hazards). The servicer charges off the mortgage debt rather than completing foreclosure and taking the property title. The borrower retains the property. The unpaid mortgage balance becomes a lien on the borrower's property, which must be satisfied when the borrower transfers ownership.

Home Saver Advance (Fannie Mae) - An unsecured personal loan to a qualified borrower to cure his or her payment defaults under a mortgage loan the Enterprises own or guarantee. The borrower must be able to resume regular monthly payments on his or her mortgage.

**Loan Modifications** - Number of modified, renegotiated, or restructured loans, regardless of performance-to-date under the plan during the month. Terms of the contract between the borrower and the lender are altered with the aim of curing the delinquency (30 days or more past due).

Nonforeclosure Home Forfeiture Actions- Short sales and deeds in lieu of foreclosure. These actions require borrowers to give up their homes. Although homes are forfeited, foreclosure alternatives generally have less adverse impact on borrowers and their credit reports than foreclosure.

Short Sales - A short sale (also called a preforeclosure sale) is the sale of a mortgaged property at a price that nets less than the total amount due on the mortgage (e.g., the sum of the unpaid principal balance, accrued interest, advanced escrows, late fees, and delinquency charges.) The servicer and borrower negotiate payment of the difference between the net sales price and the total amount due on the mortgage.

Deed(s) in Lieu of Foreclosure - A loan for which the borrower voluntarily conveys the property to the lender to avoid a foreclosure proceeding.

#### Section 3: Loan Modifications

Increase - Principal and interest after modification is higher than before the modification.

 $\label{lem:no-local-condition} \textbf{No Increase -} \textbf{Original principal and interest is unchanged after the modifications}.$ 

Decrease <=20% - Original principal and interest is decreased by 20 percent or less after modification.

Decrease >20% - Original principal and interest is decreased by more than 20 percent after modification.

**Extend Term Only -** Remaining term of the loan is longer after modification.

Reduce Rate Only - Loan's rate is lower after modification.

Extend Term and Reduce Rate - Loan's rate reduced and term extended.

Extend Term, Rate Reduction, and Forbear Principal - Modification includes term extension, rate reduction, and forbearance of principal.

Other - A modification that does not fit in any of the above categories. The majority of these loans are capitalized modifications.

#### Section 4: Third-party Sales and Foreclosures

Third-party Sales - A third party entity purchases the property at the foreclosure sale/auction above the initial bid set forth by Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac.

Foreclosure Starts - The total number of loans referred to an attorney to initiate the legal process of foreclosure during the month. These are loans measured as not being in foreclosure in the previous month but referred to foreclosure in the current month.

Foreclosure Sales - The number of loans that went to foreclosure (sheriff's) sale during the month.